

LTAMS
Land Title Association of Mississippi

Back to Basics

COMMITMENT PREPARATION

This information is being provided by the Land Title Association of Mississippi ("LTAMS") for educational and reference purposes only, and is not intended to represent the only approach to any particular issue. This information should not be construed as legal, financial or business advice from or on behalf of LTAMS, and users should consult their own legal counsel and subject-matter experts to ensure that any policies adopted or actions taken meet the requirements unique to their company.

© 2021 Land Title Association of Mississippi. Rev 01/01/21

1

Speaker

Charles E. Greer V
Sr. Underwriting Counsel
First American Title Insurance Company
601-325-0462 | cgreer@firstam.com

LTAMS
Land Title Association of Mississippi

2

Topics to be Covered

- What is a Commitment?
- The Jacket – Terms and Conditions
- Preparing Schedule A – Transaction Details
- Preparing Schedule B, Part I – Requirements
- Preparing Schedule B, Part II – Exceptions
- Handling Exceptions

3

4

What is a Title Commitment?

A document issued in advance of a closing that commits a title company to issue a policy insuring (a) title to particular parcel of real property, or (b) the priority of an insured mortgage, subject to certain terms and conditions.

Lists all requirements that must be met before a title policy may be issued.

Discloses to the proposed insureds what, if any, liens, defects, or burdens and obligations affect the subject property.

A commitment may sometimes be referred to as a "binder."

4

5

Form of Commitment

ALTA owns the copyright on all forms used for title insurance in the United States.

As of 2009, use of ALTA forms requires a license.
The license grants right to use forms for a one-year period.

Because almost all underwriters use ALTA forms, most commitments and policies are organized in much the same way.

The current commitment form is based on the 2016 ALTA Commitment.

5

6

Parts of Commitment

The commitment consists of two primary parts:

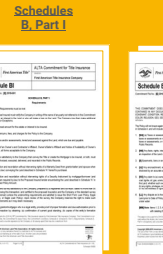
The Jacket



A



**Schedules
B, Part I**



B, Part II




6

Standard Exception #1 – Taxes or Special Assessments 25

- SE # 1 relates to taxes or special assessments not of record.

1. (a) Taxes or assessments that are not shown as existing liens by the records of any taxing authority that levies taxes or assessments on real property or by the Public Records; (b) proceedings by a public agency that may result in taxes or assessments, or notices of such proceedings, whether or not shown by the records of such agency or by the Public Records.

- Underwriting Requirements**
 - Confirm that there are no garbage liens or other non-record liens.
 - Ensure there is an exception for taxes not yet due and payable.




25

Standard Exception #2 – Parties in Possession 26

- SE # 2 relates to parties in possession.

2. Any facts, rights, interests, or claims that are not shown by the Public Records but that could be ascertained by an inspection of the Land or that may be asserted by persons in possession of the Land.

- Underwriting Requirements**
 - Obtain seller's affidavit confirming there are no parties in possession.



26

Standard Exception #3 – Easements not in Public Records 27

- SE # 3 relates to ... easements or claims of easements not of record.

3. Easements, or claims of easements, not shown by the Public Records.

- Underwriting Requirements**
 - Obtain owner's/seller's affidavit (confirming no unrecorded easements or adverse rights)




27

Standard Exception #4 – Survey Matters 28

- SE # 4 relates to survey matters.

4. Any encroachment, encumbrance, violation, variation, or adverse circumstance affecting the Title that would be disclosed by an accurate and complete land survey of the Land and not shown by the Public Records.

- General Underwriting Requirements
 - Obtain "satisfactory and current" survey and add specific exception for survey.




28

Standard Exception #5 – Mechanic's Liens 29

- SE # 5 relates to mechanic's liens.

5. Any lien, or right to a lien, for services, labor, or material heretofore or hereafter furnished, imposed by law and not shown by the public records.

- Underwriting Requirements vary widely depending on the policy to be issued, the size of the policy, and the character of the transaction (residential or commercial).
- Be sure to obtain specific guidelines from your underwriter, which could include requirements for owner's/seller's affidavits indicating no work in the last 90 days, lien waivers and/or indemnities from the owner and/or contractor.




29

Standard Exception #8 – Taxes and assessments 30

- SE # 8 relates to taxes and assessments ... not yet due and payable.

8. Taxes and assessments for the [current year] and subsequent years and not yet due and payable.

- Underwriting Requirements
 - This exception cannot be deleted!
- Ad valorem taxes assessed and levied for previous year are due on Feb. 1st.
 - If not paid within 6 months, the property will be offered for sale to the highest bidder.
 - The reference to [current year] should be the last year for which taxes have been assessed, but are not yet due and payable.
 - All taxes due, must be paid at closing.



30

How to Annotate Deletion of Standard Exceptions

31

- Standard exceptions should never be deleted from the commitment itself.
- To show that a standard exception will be deleted from the final policy:
 - List the requirements to delete the exception in Schedule B-I; and
 - Add a note to Schedule B-II indicating which exception will be deleted from the final

31

8. [REDACTED] Terms and assessments for the year 2010 and subsequent years and not yet due and payable.
 9. [REDACTED] Consent granted to City of Southaven by instrument dated April 11, 1957, filed April 16, 1957, and recorded in Book 200 Page 156, Rank County, Mississippi.
 10. [REDACTED] Right of Way granted to Mississippi Power & Light Company by instrument dated May 21, 1964, filed December 20, 1964, recorded in Book 175, Page 160, Rank County, Mississippi.
 11. [REDACTED] Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions, including any amendments or modifications thereto, recorded in Book 127 Page 202, but exempted, in whole or in part, from the operation of the provisions of the Declaration or any amendments or modifications thereto, in whole or in part, by the instrument recorded in Book 127 Page 202.
 12. [REDACTED] Judgment in favor of Aggressive Litigators, Inc. against OMC's Seller, LLC, dated January 25, 2010, recorded as Judgment No. 2010-1780.
 13. [REDACTED] Federal Tax Lien recorded March 5, 2011 in Federal Tax Lien Book 3004 Page 1111, against OMC's Seller, LLC.
 14. [REDACTED] All matters referred on conveyance by _____ dated _____ and designated as Job No. _____
 [REDACTED] Note: Items 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000.

How to show future deletion

Add "Note" on Schedule BII After the last Standard Exception ; or After the last exception in Schedule BII.

State which Items will be deleted

32

How to Provide Affirmative Coverage for a Specific Exception

33

- To provide affirmative or "insure over" an exception:
 - List the exception on Schedule B-I; and
 - Issue the ALTA 34-06 Identified Risk Coverage Endorsement.
- While an exception may be insured over by using "affirmative" language at the end or below the exception, the language used is critical.
 - For this reason – the ALTA 34-06 is preferred.
- Providing affirmative coverage for an exception – whether by endorsement or the addition of affirmative language – requires prior Underwriting approval.

33
